8.1-8.5 Review

Please fill in the notes as we go

8.1 - End Punctuation

- Imperative and Declarative Sentence uses a period (.)
 - Imperative gives a command (Give me your pencil.)
 - Declarative makes a statement (That was cool.)
- Interrogative Sentence uses a question mark (?)
 - (Do you know where my pencil is?)
- <u>Exclamatory</u> Sentence uses an exclamation point (!)
 - (That was so much fun!)

8.2 - Commas in a Series

- <u>Commas</u> are used to separate three or more words in a series. The comma comes before the <u>coordinating</u>
 <u>conjunction</u>
 - The coordinating conjunction → <u>and</u>
 - The series should consist of either all nouns, verbs, adverbs, or adjectives
 - (Scientist observe, study, and chart stars.)

8.3 - Commas with Conjunctions

- A comma is used <u>before</u> the coordinating conjunctions <u>and</u>, <u>but</u>, <u>or</u>
 - You must observe the sky, and you will see many stars
 - You may use a telescope, but you can also use binoculars
 - You can study the moon, or you can look for at stars
- A comma is also used to separate two independent clauses to create a <u>compound sentence</u>

8.4 - Direct Address and Yes/ No

- Use commas to <u>separate</u> words used in <u>direct address</u>
 - Beginning: Greg, please get your book and take notes.
 - Middle: Please get your book, Greg, and take notes.
 - End: Please get your book and take notes, Greg.
- Use commas <u>after</u> the words <u>Yes and No</u>
 - Yes, that was the correct choice.
 - No, do not get that book.

8.5 - Apostrophes

- Apostrophes are used to show <u>ownership</u> or <u>possession</u>
 - Nancy's house
 - Students' teacher
- Apostrophes are also used as a <u>contraction</u>
 - \circ He is \rightarrow He's
 - You have → You've
 - Have not → Haven't

Review Part 1 (page 184)

- **8.1** (#1-5) just put the punctuation and tell whether it is declarative, exclamatory, interrogative, or imperative
- 8.2 (#7 and 9) rewrite the sentences with correct punctuation
- 8.3 (#11 and 13)- rewrite the sentences with correct punctuation
- 8.4 (#15 and 17)- rewrite the sentences with correct punctuation
- **8.5** (#19-22) write out all the apostrophes (you don't need to rewrite the sentences)